

## **CVIT Cardiovascular Intervention and Therapeutics**

### **INSTRUCTION TO AUTHORS**

#### **Aims and scope**

Cardiovascular Intervention and Therapeutics (CVIT) is an international journal covering the field of cardiovascular disease and includes cardiac (coronary and noncoronary) and peripheral interventions and therapeutics. Articles are subject to peer review and complete editorial evaluation prior to any decision regarding acceptability. CVIT is an official journal of The Japanese Association of Cardiovascular Intervention and Therapeutics.

#### **Ethics and conflict-of-interest policy**

Studies conducted on humans should conform to the Helsinki Declaration of 1964 and all subsequent revisions. Authors must comply with human studies guidelines and animal welfare regulations of the authors' institution. Authors should indicate in their papers that human subjects have given informed consent and that the authors have conformed to institutional guidelines.

All sources of support for the research should be listed. Authors are required to disclose any financial associations that might pose a conflict of interest in connection with the submitted article in the Acknowledgment section.

#### **Exclusive submission policy**

Manuscripts are considered for review only under the conditions that they are not under consideration elsewhere and that the data presented have not appeared on the Internet or have not been previously published with the exception of abstracts not exceeding 400 words.

#### **Permissions**

Authors wishing to include figures, tables, or text passages that have already been published elsewhere are required to obtain permission from the copyright owner(s) and to include evidence when submitting their papers that such permission has been granted. Any material received without such evidence will be assumed to originate from the authors.

#### **Review of manuscripts**

All manuscripts will be reviewed first by the Editorial Committee. All papers considered suitable by the Editors to progress further in the review process will undergo appropriate peer review.

#### **Article categories**

CVIT accepts articles in the following categories:

- ◆ Original articles, not to exceed 6000 words including Title, Abstract, Text, References, Figure legends, Tables and Acknowledgments.
- ◆ Case reports, not to exceed 3000 words including Title, Abstract, Text, References, Figure Legends and Acknowledgments.
- ◆ Invited review articles, usually not to exceed 8000 words, although exceptions may be made by the Editors.

### **Copyright**

Submission of a manuscript implies that, when it is accepted for publication, the authors agree to automatic transfer of the copyright to the CVIT.

### **Preparation of manuscripts**

All manuscripts should be submitted online. Please connect directly to the site shown below and upload all your manuscript files following the instructions given on the screen.

<http://www.editorialmanager.com/cvit>

#### a) Manuscript format

A manuscript should be typed double-spaced, including title page, abstract, text, references, figure legends, and tables. Cite references, figures, and tables in numerical order. Use SI units of measure. Generic names of drugs and pesticides are preferred; if trade names are used, the generic name should be given at first mention. Assemble the manuscript in this order: Title Page, Abstract, Text, Acknowledgments, References, Figure Legends, Tables, and Figures.

#### b) Title page

The title page should contain these elements: Full title, First author: surname and initial(s) and short title (not to exceed 50 characters, including spaces), All authors: full names and affiliations; name and complete address for the corresponding author (including e-mail address, fax number and telephone number).

#### c) Abstract and keywords

Do not cite references in the abstract, and limit the use of acronyms and abbreviations. Define acronyms or abbreviation in parenthesis at first use. Insert three to five keywords after the abstract. For original articles and research studies, provide a summary of no more than 250 words. For case reports, provide a summary of no more than 100 words.

#### d) Text

Typical main headings include Methods, Results, and Discussion. Please use no more than three levels of displayed headings. Number the pages.

#### Text formatting

For submission in Word

- ◆ Use a common, plain font (e.g., 10-point Times Roman) for text.
- ◆ Use italics for emphasis.
- ◆ Use the automatic page-numbering function to number the pages
- ◆ Do not use field functions.
- ◆ Use tab stops or other commands, not the space bar, for indents.

#### Footnotes

Footnotes on the title page are not given reference symbols. Footnotes to the text are numbered consecutively.

#### e) Acknowledgments

All sources of support for research should be listed, and all potential conflicts of interest must be stated.

#### f) References

Accuracy of reference data is the responsibility of the author. The list of references should include only works that are cited in the text and that have been published or accepted for publication. Personal communications and unpublished works should be mentioned only in the text. Do not use footnotes or endnotes as a substitute for a reference list. Citations in the text should be identified by numbers in square brackets. Reference list entries should be numbered consecutively. References should list all authors when there are 6 or fewer; when there are 7 or more, list only the first 6 and add "et al." The number of references should not exceed 30.

Example of reference entries:

#### Journal article

1. Smith HJ, Allen S, Yu W, Fard S. This is the title. *Circulation*. 2004; 104:276–308.

#### Book

2. Blenkinsopp A, Paxton P. Symptoms in the pharmacy: a guide to the management of common illness. 3rd ed. Oxford: Blackwell Science; 1998.

#### Book chapter

3. Wyllie AH, Kerr JFR, Currie AR. Cell death: the significance of apoptosis. In: Bourne GH, Danielli JF, Jeon KW, editors. International review of cytology. London: Academic; 1980. p. 251–306.

#### Article by DOI

4. Slifka MK, Whitton JL. Clinical implications of dysregulated cytokine production. J Mol Med 2000. doi: 10.1007/s001090000086.

#### Online document

5. Doe J. Title of subordinate document. In: The dictionary of substances and their effects. Royal Society of Chemistry 1999. [http://www.rsc.org/dose/title of subordinate document](http://www.rsc.org/dose/title%20of%20subordinate%20document). Accessed 15 Jan 1999.

Always use the standard abbreviation of a journal's name according to the ISSN List of Title Word Abbreviations, available at: <http://www.issn.org/en/node/344>

#### g) Figures

All figures should be numbered using Arabic numerals. Figures should be cited in the text in consecutive numerical order. For each figure, please supply a figure legend (caption). Figure parts should be denoted by lowercase letters. If illustrations are supplied with uppercase labeling, lowercase letters will still be used in the figure legends and citations. Photographs may be color or black and white. Publication-quality figures can take the following form: Photographs (color or black and white) at least 300 dpi The number of figures should not exceed 5. Identify any previously published material by giving the original source in the form of a reference at the end of the caption. The publisher reserves the right to reduce or enlarge figures. For more information about preparing your illustrations, please follow the hyperlink to the artwork instructions at <http://www.springer.com/cvit> .

#### h) Tables

All tables should be numbered using Arabic numerals. Tables should be cited in consecutive numerical order. For each table, please supply a table title. The table title should explain clearly and concisely the components of the table. Identify any previously published material by giving the original source in the form of a reference at the end of the table title. Footnotes to tables should be indicated by superscript lowercase letters (or asterisks for significance values and other statistical data) and included beneath the table body. Use the table function, not spreadsheets, to make tables.

#### i) Electronic supplementary material

If electronic supplementary material (ESM) is submitted, it will be published as received from the author in

the online version only.

ESM may consist of

- ◆ information that cannot be printed: animations, video clips, sound recordings
- ◆ information that is more convenient in electronic form: sequences, spectral data, etc.
- ◆ large original data, e.g., additional tables, illustrations, etc.

If any ESM is supplied, the text must make specific mention of the material as a citation, similar to that of figures and tables (e.g., ". . . as shown in Animation 3.>").

For details on formats and other information, please follow the hyperlink to the specific instructions for electronic supplementary material on the right.

#### **Authorship cover letter**

An author's cover letter is required for submission. Please state in the cover letter that "This is an original manuscript and has not been previously published or submitted to another journal."

#### **Proofs**

Authors are informed by e-mail that a temporary URL has been created from which they can obtain their proofs.

The purpose of the proof is to check for typesetting errors and the completeness and accuracy of the text, tables, and figures. Substantial changes in content, e.g., new results, corrected values, title and authorship, are not allowed without the approval of the Editor. Corrections considered to be excessive may be charged to the authors.

#### **Color figure charges**

Online publication of color illustrations is free of charge. For color in the print version, authors will be expected to make a contribution toward the extra costs (152,000 yen per article). Otherwise the figures will be printed in black and white. Please note that, in such cases, it is the authors' responsibility to prepare figures to be illustrative enough to convey the necessary information even after they are converted into black and white.

#### **Reprints**

Reprints are available in multiples of 100 if they are ordered by the corresponding author when the corrected proofs are returned.

**Online First**

The article will be published online after receipt of the corrected proofs. This is the official first publication citable with the DOI. After release of the printed version, the article can also be cited by issue and page numbers. After online publication, further changes can be made only in the form of an Erratum, which will be hyperlinked to the article.